

# Politics in the Gilded Age

Pages 267-271

Use the following organizer to take notes on this section. Write down a summary of each section in the space provided, including key concepts or ideas. If there are any **bold** words in a section, you should define that word on your organizer.

## Emergence of Political Machines

The Political Machine

The Role of the Political Boss

Immigrants and the Machine

## Municipal Graft and Scandal

Election Fraud and Graft

The “Tweed Ring” Scandal

## Civil Service Replaces Patronage

Patronage Spurs Reform

Reform Under Hayes/Garfield/ and Arthur

## Business Buys Influence

Harrison, Cleveland and High Tariffs